Common Python (PANDAS) commands

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| import pandas as pd |  |
| import numpy as np |  |
| import seaborn as sns |  |
| import matplotlib.pyplot as plt |  |
| df = pd.read\_csv("dfname.csv") | Import a csv file |
| df=pd.read\_excel("filename.xlsx", sheet\_name="tabname") | Imports a spread sheet but only the relevant tab |
| df.head(x) | Displays the top x rows of data |
| df.tail(x) | Displays the last x rows of data |
| df.describe() | Gives a summary of the data, along with mean, corr, std etc |
| df.dtypes | Gives the type of data for each row |
| df.info() | Summary of the columns and data types |
| Df.isnull().sum() or *df.isna().sum()* | Shows blanks or NAs etc in data frame |
| df.to\_csv('dfname.csv') | Saves the df with a name chosen |
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| df['Year'] = df['year'].dt.year | Adds a new column called Year using year data but as year only |
| df['column'].unique() | Lists the answers in the relevant column |
| df[df[‘column’]=='x'] | Lists the row where the answer is ‘x’ |
| df[df.isnull().any(axis=1)] | Shows all rows with one or more nulls |
| df[df['column']=='x'].describe() | Summarises all rows where answer is x |
| df.dropna() | Removes any rows with an NA or Nan or Null etc |
| clean\_df= df.dropna() | Creates a new df called clean\_df without nulls |
| df.fillna({'age': df['age']. mean(),  'satisfaction': df['satisfaction'].mean()}) | replaces the missing ages with the average age of the others and then the same with any other columns (eg satisfaction). Only if not object |
| df['column'] = df['column'].astype("U") | Changes column data type to string (object) |
| df[['Col1', 'Col2']] | Selects particular columns from the df |
| df.loc[78, :] | Retrieves data from row 78 |
| df.loc[0:78] | Retrieves data from rows 0 to 78 |
| df.loc[16:] | Retrieves data from rows 16 to end |
| df[[‘Col1’, Col2]].groupby(‘Col1’).mean() | Lists Col1 then Col2 (mean figures) |
| df1.pivot\_table(index='Default', columns = 'Term',) | From    To |
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